Update

Click here to enter the title of your manuscript

Ecrire le titre de l’article

Firstauthor1, Second author 2, Third author 1

1 FullAddress

2 FullAddress

**Ab s t r a c t**:

Click here to enter your abstract. The unstructured abstract does not exceed 300 words.

**Keywords:** keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3, keyword 4, keyword 5 (No more than 05 keywords)

**Résumé**

Cliquer ici pour introduire votre résumé. Le résumé non structuré n’excède pas 300 mots.

**Mots Clés:** Mot clé 1, Mot clé 2, Mot clé 3, Mot clé 4, Mot clé 5 (maximum 05 Mots clés)

\* *Corresponding author.* Tel.: ; fax: +0-000-000-0000.

E-mailAddress: auteur@gmail.com

Received on:

Revised on:

Accepted on:

Updates are in great demand in most scientific fields. The update is not a collection of stamps. A good update does not just summarize the literature, but critically discusses it, identifies methodological problems and highlights research gaps. After reading an upstae, a reader should have a rough idea of ​​the following:

1- the main achievements in the field studied,

2- the main areas of debate.

3- pending research questions.

Discuss in your update the approaches, limitations and conclusions of previous updates, try to find a new angle that has not been adequately covered in previous updates and incorporate new elements.

The manuscript should not exceed 3 000 words and 50 references. Tables should be placed in the text immediately after the first time they were cited. Their numbers must be put in parentheses () and before punctuation; for example (table 1), [table 1-3) or [table 1,3) covered adequately in the previous reviews, and incorporating new material

A general introduction to the context and a summary of the main points towards the end are adapted in an update. The update may include information on how the literature was explored (databases, keywords, time limits).

Current updates should not only cover the general direction and achievements of a field of investigation, but also the most recent studies. Ideally, an update should not tackle a research question that has just been addressed in a series of articles in press without citing them. Some authors state that they have explored the literature until a certain date.

The references must be numbered in the order of appearance and indicated by one or more figures in square brackets, for example, [1] or [2,3] or [4-6].

Conflicts of interest

Declare conflicts of interest or state "Authors do not declare any conflict of interest". Authors must identify and report any situation or personal interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of the reported research findings. Any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analysis or interpretation of data; in writing the manuscript, or in the decision to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please indicate "Donors have not played a role in the design of the study; in the collection, analysis or interpretation of data; in writing the manuscript or in the decision to publish the results ".

Acknowledgement

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript.

In this section you can thanks any support provided that is not covered by the author's contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or in-kind donations (for example, equipment used for experiments).

1. References.

In the text, reference numbers must be enclosed in square brackets [] and before punctuation; for example [1], [1-3] or [1,3]. No more than 50 references

1. For scientific articles: Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D (year) Title of the article. Short name of journal, Volume, pp
2. For book chapter: Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the chapter. In Book title, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Editor: Publisher Location, Country, year; Volume , p.p.
3. For books: Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Book title. 3rd Ed.; Editor: Publisher Location, Country, year; pp.
4. For unpublished work (pre-print): Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of the unpublished work. Name of the abridged journal stage of the publication (under revision, accepted, in press).
5. For personal communication: Author 1, A.B. (University, city, state, country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, year.
6. For presentations published on acts: Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of the presentation. Title of the combined work (if available), Acts of the name of the conference, place of the conference, country, date of the conference; Publisher 1, Publisher 2, Eds. (If available); Publisher: City, Country, Year (if available); Abstract number (optional), pagination (optional).
7. For thesis: Author 1, A.B. Title of the thesis. Thesis level, University giving the degree, Location of the university, Completion date.
8. For web sites: Title of the site. Available online: URL (consulted on the day month year).